## Exercise 7

For the following exercises, determine whether the lines given by the equations below are parallel, perpendicular, or neither parallel nor perpendicular:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 y+x=12 \\
& -y=8 x+1
\end{aligned}
$$

## Solution

Solve the given equations for $y$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left\{\begin{aligned}
3 y & =12-x \\
y & =-8 x-1
\end{aligned}\right. \\
& \left\{\begin{array}{l}
y=4-\frac{1}{3} x \\
y=-8 x-1
\end{array}\right.
\end{aligned}
$$

The lines are neither parallel nor perpendicular because the slopes $(-1 / 3$ and -8$)$ are neither identical nor negative reciprocals, respectively.

